

Q4 & Full Year 2019 Earnings Presentation



Forward Looking Statements & Disclosures

Forward Looking Statement: With the exception of the historical information contained in this presentation, the matters described herein contain forward-looking statements that are made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements involve a number of risks and uncertainties that may cause actual results to be materially different from such forward-looking statements. Such factors include, among others, general economic conditions and economic conditions in the industrial sector, competitive influences, risks that current customers will commence or increase captive production, delayed customer product launches, risks of capacity underutilization, quality issues, availability of raw materials, pending and completed transactions and other risks associated with international trade, the Company's dependence on certain major customers, disruptions in the Company's businesses and global economies and other impacts from further spread of the coronavirus outbreak, foreign currency volatility, unstable economic growth, fluctuations in unemployment rates, retention of key employees, outcomes of legal proceedings, claims and investigations and other risk factors and cautionary statements listed from time to time in the Company's periodic reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including, but not limited to, the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018, the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the three months ended September 30, 2019, and when filed, the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019.

With respect to any non-GAAP financial measures included in the following presentation, the accompanying information required by SEC Regulation G can be found at the back of this presentation or in the "Investor Relations" section of the Company's web site, www.nninc.com, under the heading "News & Events" and subheading "Presentations."

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Fourth Quarter 2019



Fourth Quarter 2019 Overview

Key Quarterly Highlights

Net Debt

Sales

EBITDA

Operating Income / EPS

Free Cash Flow / Working Capital

- Improved capital structure and liquidity
- Consolidated senior leadership of the operating groups
- Targeted cost reduction and cash flow objectives announced in October 2019 achieved
- Initiated strategic review of business
- Reduced Net Debt by \$97M from the 3rd Quarter of 2019
- Reduced Net Debt by \$76M to \$757.6M versus prior year
- Sales of \$198.6M, essentially flat with 2018Q4 after FX considerations
- Life Sciences group up \$8.9M or 11.2% YOY.
- Reported EBITDA of \$19.2M or 9.7% of sales versus a loss in the prior year
- Adjusted EBITDA of \$33.2M or 16.7% of sales versus \$34.4M or 17.3% in the prior year
- GAAP Operating Loss of \$4.7M versus a loss of \$188.4M in Q4 2018.
- Non-GAAP Operating Income of \$19.8M versus \$23.6M in prior year
- GAAP EPS loss of \$0.35 per share versus \$5.18 loss in prior year
- Non-GAAP EPS of \$0.14 per share versus \$0.29 in prior year
- Free Cash Flow of \$2.3M with significant improvement in CY2019 vs. CY2018
- Working Capital Days sales outstanding and inventory turns showed YOY improvements



Cost and Cash Savings Activities

Corporate Overhead & SGA Expenses

- Personnel implemented cost reductions total \$5.9 million.
- Charlotte Office signed letter of intent to exit 43,000 sq. ft. of office space \$1.7 million annual rent reduction.
 - Expecting final agreement by March 16.
 - Realtor, lease termination fee and tenant improvement incentives total \$4.3 million.
- Audit, Legal and Professional fees targeted reduction of \$1 million.
- Travel & Entertainment eliminated \$320k in expenses and have targeted 10% reduction of travel for 2020 (\$450k).

Operating Groups

- Indirect / SGA personnel \$4.9 million in completed reductions.
 - Power Solutions closure of Fairfield facility.
 - Mobile Solutions Ohio facility reorganization in October 2019, and MS Corporate reductions.
 - Life Sciences Management changes, ongoing process enhancements.
- All Groups ongoing evaluation of opportunities for facility consolidation and reduction in fixed cost.
 - Target of \$2.5 million.

Working Capital – 2020 targeted actions to reduce inventory and manage DSOs through customer receivable programs.

Capital Expenditures – Estimated 2020 capital expenditures of \$45 million vs. \$53.3 million in 2019.

October 2019 announced actions to reduce costs and improve cash flow have been accomplished



Revenue Metrics

Q4 2019 YOY Change %	Life Sciences	Power Solutions	Mobile Solutions	Total
Organic	11.6%	-3.4%	-9.4%	0.3%
Acquisitions	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Currency	-0.3%	-0.1%	-1.5%	-0.7%
Total	11.2%	-3.5%	-10.9%	-0.4%

Full Year 2019 YOY Change %	Life Sciences	Power Solutions	Mobile Solutions	Total
Organic	16.7%	-0.8%	-9.0%	1.3%
Acquisitions	28.8%	2.1%	0.0%	9.8%
Currency	-0.5%	-0.1%	-2.1%	-1.1%
Total	45.0%	1.2%	-11.1%	10.0%

Life Sciences segment showed organic growth, while Power and Mobile Solutions faced headwinds



4th Quarter Profit and Loss

			Q4 19						Q4 18				YOY Change	
	GAAP	Special	Non-GAAP	Integration	Total Adj		GAAP	Special	Non-GAAP	Integration	Total Adj	GAAP	Non-GAAP	Total Adj
(In millions, except per share data)	<u>Reported</u>	<u>ltems*</u>	Excl Special	Non-Ops**	Non-GAAP		Reported	<u>Items*</u>	Excl Special	Non-Ops**	Non-GAAP	<u>Reported</u>	Excl Special	Non-GAAP
Net Revenues	\$ 198.	6	\$ 198.6		\$ 198.6		\$ 199.5		\$ 199.5		\$ 199.5	\$ (0.8) \$ (0.8)	\$ (0.8)
% Change												-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.4%
Gross Profit	44.	4 -	44.4	5.3	49.6		42.6	0.3	42.9	5.5	48.3	\$ 1.8	\$ 1.5	\$ 1.3
%	22.3		22.3%	5.5	25.0%		21.3%	0.5	21.5%	3.3	24.2%	100 bps		70 bps
76	22.3	70	22.376		25.0%		21.376		21.5%		24.2 /0	100 bps	5 00 bps	70 bps
Operating Income	(4.	7) 2.5	(2.2)	22.0	19.8		(188.4)	190.3	1.9	21.7	23.6	-97.5%	-18.9%	-16.3%
%	-2.4	%	-1.1%		10.0%		-94.4%		1.0%		11.9%	9210 bps	-210 bps	-190 bps
Net Interest (Expense)	(15.	3) 0.6	(14.7)	1.3	(13.4)		(14.7)	_	(14.7)	1.2	(13.4)			
Other Income (Expense)	(0.	,	0.0	(0.2)	(0.2)		0.5		0.5	(0.5)	(0.0)			
Pre-Tax Income	(20.		(16.9)	23.1	6.2	H	(202.5)	190.3	(12.2)	22.4	10.2	90.0%	-38.2%	-39.0%
Provision for Income Taxes	,	,	, ,	(5.0)			(202.5)	5.3	, ,	(4.9)	1.6	90.0%	-30.2%	-39.0%
Share of net income (loss) from joint venture	4.	` '	1.3	(5.0)	(1.9) 1.3		(16.1)	16.6	6.5 0.5	(4.9)	0.5			
Net Income Continuing Operations	\$ (14.			18.1		1	\$ (217.4)	212.2		17.5		\$ 203.3	\$ (7.2)	\$ (6.6)
%	-7.1	•	-6.2%	10.1	2.9%		-109.0%	212.2	-2.6%	17.5	6.2%	10190 bps		` '
70	-7.1	%	-0.2%		2.9%		-109.0%		-2.0%		6.2%	10190 bps	-360 bps	-330 bps
Diluted EPS	\$ (0.3	5)	\$ (0.29)		\$ 0.14		\$ (5.18)		\$ (0.12)		\$ 0.29	93.2%	-137.4%	-53.7%
Weighted Avg Diluted Shares	42.	1	42.1		42.1		42.0		42.0		42.0			
		Special	Non-GAAP	Integration	Total Adj			Special	Non-GAAP	Integration	Total Adj		Non-GAAP	Total Adj
Non-GAAP Measures	Reported	Items*	Excl Special	Non-Ops**	Non-GAAP		Reported	<u>ltems*</u>	Excl Special	Non-Ops**	Non-GAAP	Reported	Excl Special	Non-GAAP
EBITDA	\$ 19.	2 3.4	\$ 22.6	10.6	\$ 33.2		\$ (184.6)	206.9	\$ 22.2	12.2	\$ 34.4	\$ 203.9	\$ 0.4	\$ (1.2)
%	9.7	%	11.4%	>	16.7%		-92.6%		11.1%	\supset	17.3%	10220 bps	s 20 bps	-60 bps
EDITA	_			45.5			405 =			46.5				• (5.5)
EBITA	\$ 7.		•	10.6	-		\$ (195.5)	206.9		12.2		\$ 203.2		
%	3.8	%	5.5%		10.9%	J	-98.0%		5.7%		11.8%	10190 bps	-20 bps	-90 bps

^{*}Special Items are one time discrete adjustments

Key takeaways:

- ✓ Gross Profit % of Sales shows improvement year over year
- ✓ EBITDA% of Sales (Non-GAAP Excluding Specials)

^{**} Integration Non-Ops represent additional discrete transition and acquisition, foreign currency and amortization expense adjustments



4th Quarter Bridge

	Q4 19										C	4 18							
	Р	re-tax					N	et			Pre-tax					Ne	et		
(In millions, except per share data)	<u>lr</u>	ncome		<u>Tax</u>	Chir	a JV	Inc	ome	Į	EPS	Income		<u>Tax</u>	Chi	ina JV	Inc	ome	Į	EPS
Reported - GAAP	\$	(20.2)	\$	4.8	\$	1.3	\$	(14.1)	\$	(0.35)	\$ (202.	5) \$	\$ 1.2	\$	(16.1)	\$ (217.4)	\$	(5.18)
Special Items*																			
Add:																			
Purchase Accounting - Paragon & Technical Arts		-		-		-		-		-	0.3		(0.1)		-		0.3		0.01
Loss on the sale of Caprock		-		-		-		-		-	0.8		(0.2)		-		0.6		0.01
Impairments of Fixed Asset Costs		0.2		(0.1)		-		0.2		0.00	5.2		(1.1)		-		4.1		0.10
Impairments (Goodwill and JV)		-		-		-		-		-	182.	5	-		16.6		199.1		4.75
Divestiture of Business Segment, exclusive of tax reform		-		-		-		-		-	-		7.2		-		7.2		0.17
Acquisition Transaction Costs		-		-		-		-		-	0.1	1	(0.0)		-		0.0		0.00
Brazil VAT		-		-		-		-		-	0.3		(0.1)		-		0.2		0.00
Severance		1.0		(0.2)		-		0.8		0.02	0.2	2	(0.0)		-		0.1		0.00
Write-off of unamortized debt issuance costs		0.6		(0.1)		-		0.5		0.01	-		-		-		-		-
Costs related to divested businesses		0.3		(0.1)		-		0.2		0.00	-		-		-		-		-
Preferred Stock Cumulative dividends and deemed dividends***	*									0.02									
<u>Less:</u>																			
Restructuring and integration expense		-		-		-		-		-	(0.0))	0.0		-		(0.0)		(0.00)
Discrete Tax Items		1.2		(1.2)		-		-		-	0.9	9	(0.4)		-		0.5		0.01
Total Non-GAAP Excluding Special Items	\$	(16.9)	\$	3.1	\$	1.3	\$	(12.4)	\$	(0.29)	\$ (12.2	2) \$	\$ 6.5	\$	0.5	\$	(5.2)	\$	(0.12)
Integration Non-Ops**																			
Transition and Acquisition:																			
Capacity and Capabilities Development		2.0		(0.4)		-		1.6		0.04	3.		(0.7)		-		2.5		0.06
Professional Fees		2.7		(0.5)		-		2.1		0.05	3.2		(0.7)		-		2.5		0.06
Integration & Transformation		6.1		(1.5)		-		4.6		0.11	6.5		(1.6)		-		4.9		0.12
Asset Write-Downs/ Inventory Step-Up		0.0		(0.0)		-		0.0		0.00	0.5	5	(0.1)		-		0.4		0.01
Foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans		(0.2)		0.0				(0.1)		(0.00)	(0.5	5 \	0.1				(0.4)		(0.01)
. ,		12.5				-		9.9		0.00)	9.7	•			-		7.6		0.18
Amortization of intangibles and deferred financing costs		12.5		(2.6)		-		9.9		U.24	9.	1	(2.1)		-		0.1		U. 16
Total Non-Operations Adjustments	\$	23.1	\$	(5.0)	\$	-	\$	18.1	\$	0.43	\$ 22.4	4 5	\$ (5.0)	\$	-	\$	17.4	\$	0.42
Total Adjusted Non-GAAP																			
	\$	6.2	\$	(1.9)	\$	1.3	\$	5.7	\$	0.14	\$ 10.2	2 \$	1.6	\$	0.5	\$	12.3	\$	0.29

	% Change	
Pre-tax	Net	
<u>Income</u>	<u>Income</u>	<u>EPS</u>
90.0%	93.5%	93.2%
-38 2%	-138.1%	-137.5%
-3.1%	-3.7%	-3.5%
-3.1%	-3.7%	-3.5%
-39.0%	-53.4%	-53.5%

^{*}Special Items are one time discrete adjustments

^{**} Integration Non-Ops represent additional discrete transition and acquisition, foreign currency and amortization expense adjustments

^{***} Preferred Stock Cumulative dividends and deemed dividends (\$641/42,078)=.02



Full Year Profit and Loss

			FY 19						FY 18				Y	OY Change	
	GAAP	Special	Non-GAAP	Integration	Total Adj		GAAP	Special	Non-GAAP	Integration	Total Adj	GAAP		Non-GAAP	Total Adj
(In millions, except per share data)	<u>Reported</u>	<u>ltems*</u>	Excl Special	Non-Ops**	Non-GAAP		<u>Reported</u>	<u>ltems*</u>	Excl Special	Non-Ops**	Non-GAAP	<u>Reported</u>	<u>E</u>	xcl Special	Non-GAAP
Net Revenues	\$ 847	5	\$ 847.5		\$ 847.5		\$ 770.7		\$ 770.7	;	\$ 770.7	\$ 76	3.8	76.8 \$	76.8
% Change												10.0	0%	10.0%	10.0%
Gross Profit	205	R -	205.8	17.9	223.7		181.5	4.2	185.7	13.6	199.3	\$ 24	1.3 \$	20.1 \$	24.5
%			24.3%	17.9	26.4%		23.5%	4.2	24.1%	13.0					
76	24.3	%	24.3%		26.4%		23.5%		24.1%		25.9%	70 b	ops	20 bps	50 bps
Operating Income	9	9 4.9	14.8	82.2	97.0		(179.9)	202.5	22.7	69.2	91.9	-105.5	5%	-11.4%	5.6%
%	1.2	%	1.7%		11.4%		-23.3%		2.9%		11.9%	2450 b	pps	-120 bps	-50 bps
Net Interest (Expense)	(60	4) 3.3	(57.2)	4.8	(52.4)		(80.8)	19.6	(61.2)	5.2	(56.1)				
Other Income (Expense)	(1	,	(1.1)	1.3	0.1		(1.3)	-	(1.3)	6.2	4.9				
Pre-Tax Income	(51	,	\ /	88.3	44.7	- 1	(262.0)	222.1	(39.9)	80.6	40.7	80.3	3%	-9.0%	10.0%
Provision for Income Taxes	3	,	, ,	(18.0)	(11.4)		13.4	(0.3)	13.1	(17.0)	(3.9)	33.0	3 / 0	3.075	20.070
Share of net income (loss) from joint venture	1		1.7	(.6.5)	1.7		(14.4)	16.6	2.2	-	2.2				
Net Income Continuing Operations	\$ (46			70.2		ı	\$ (263.0)	238.4		63.6		\$ 216	5.2 \$	(10.6) \$	(3.9)
%	-5.5	•	-4.2%		4.1%		-34.1%		-3.2%		5.1%	2860 b	pps	-100 bps	-90 bps
Diluted EPS	\$ (1.1	•	\$ (0.84)		\$ 0.83		\$ (8.30)		\$ (0.78)	:	*	86.4	4%	-7.7%	-32.2%
Weighted Avg Diluted Shares	42	0	42.0		42.0		31.7		31.7		31.7				
		Special	Non-GAAP	Integration	Total Adj			Special	Non-GAAP	Integration	Total Adj			Non-GAAP	Total Adj
Non-GAAP Measures	Reported	<u>ltems*</u>	Excl Special	Non-Ops**	Non-GAAP		Reported	<u>ltems*</u>	Excl Special	Non-Ops**	Non-GAAP	Reported	_		Non-GAAP
EBITDA	\$ 102		-	36.1	*		\$ (124.5)	238.7	\$ 114.2	21.8	-		5.7 \$	(3.8) \$	
%	12.1	%	13.0%		17.3%		-16.2%		14.8%		17.6%	2820 b	ps	-180 bps	-30 bps
ЕВПА	\$ 57	4 8.2	\$ 65.6	36.1	\$ 101.7		\$ (163.0)	238.7	\$ 75.6	21.8	\$ 97.4	\$ 220).5 \$	(10.0) \$	4.3
%	6.8		7.7%	00.1	12.0%		-21.2%	200.7	9.8%	21.0	12.6%	2790 b		-210 bps	-60 bps
, o	0.0	70	1.1 /0		12.070	L	21.2/0		5.070		12.070	2190 0	ppo	210.003	00 ph2

^{*}Special Items are one time discrete adjustments

Key takeaways:

- ✓ Strong sales growth year over year both organic and inorganic
- √ Gross Profit % of Sales shows improvements

^{**} Integration Non-Ops represent additional discrete transition and acquisition, foreign currency and amortization expense adjustments



Full Year Bridge

		FY 19								ſ	FY 18									
	Pre	e-tax					N	let			Ī	Pre-tax					Ne	t		
(In millions, except per share data)	Inc	come		Tax	Chin	a JV	Inc	come		EPS		Income		Tax	China	J۷	Inco	ome		EPS
Reported - GAAP	\$	(51.7)	\$	3.3	\$	1.7	\$	(46.7)	\$	(1.13)		\$ (262.0)	\$	13.4	\$ (1	4.4)	\$ (2	263.0)	\$	(8.30)
Special Items*																				
Add:																				
Purchase Accounting - Paragon & Technical Arts		-		-		-		-		-		4.2		(0.9)		-		3.3		0.10
Loss on the sale of Caprock		-		-		-		-		-		0.8		(0.2)		-		0.6		0.02
Impairments of Fixed Asset Costs		0.6		(0.1)		-		0.5		0.01		5.2		(1.1)		-		4.1		0.13
Impairments (Goodwill and JV)		-		-		-		-		-		182.5		-	1	6.6	1	199.1		6.29
Divestiture of Business Segment, exclusive of tax reform		-		-		-		-		-		-		7.2		-		7.2		0.23
Acquisition Transaction Costs		-		-		-		-		-		5.9		(1.2)		-		4.6		0.15
Brazil VAT		8.0		(0.2)		-		0.6		0.02		0.3		(0.1)		-		0.2		0.01
Severance		1.3		(0.3)		-		1.0		0.02		0.5		(0.1)		-		0.4		0.01
Write-off of unamortized debt issuance costs		3.3		(0.7)		-		2.6		0.06		19.6		(4.1)		-		15.5		0.49
Costs related to divested businesses		1.0		(0.2)		-		0.8		0.02		-		-		-		-		-
Preferred Stock Cumulative dividends and deemed dividends***				, ,						0.02										
Less:																				
Restructuring and integration expense		-		-		_		-		_		2.1		(0.4)		_		1.7		0.05
Discrete Tax Items		1.2		4.8		-		6.0		0.14		0.9		0.6		_		1.5		0.05
Total Non-GAAP Excluding Special Items	\$	(43.5)	\$	6.7	\$	1.7	\$	(35.2)	\$	(0.84)		\$ (39.9)	\$	13.1	\$	2.2	\$	(24.6)	\$	(0.78)
Integration Non-Ops**																				
Transition and Acquisition:																				
Capacity and Capabilities Development		9.1		(1.8)		-		7.3		0.17		8.2		(1.7)		-		6.5		0.21
Professional Fees		4.5		(0.9)		-		3.6		0.09		10.7		(2.2)		-		8.5		0.27
Integration & Transformation		22.2		(4.7)		_		17.5		0.42		17.2		(3.8)		_		13.4		0.42
Asset Write-Downs/ Inventory Step-Up		0.4		(0.1)		-		0.3		0.01		0.5		(0.1)		_		0.4		0.01
				()										(/				•		
Foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans		0.3		(0.1)		_		0.2		0.01		2.6		(0.5)		_		2.1		0.07
Restructuring and integration expense		(0.0)		0.0		_		(0.0)		(0.00)		_		-		_				-
Amortization of intangibles and deferred financing costs		51.8		(10.5)		_		41.3		0.98		37.7		(7.9)		_		29.9		0.94
Interest expense on cash held from divestiture		-		(10.5)		_		-		-		3.6		(0.8)		_		2.9		0.09
interest expense on easi nota nom arestitute										_		3.0		(0.0)				2.5		0.03
Total Non-Operations Adjustments	\$	88.3	\$	(18.0)	\$	-	\$	70.3	\$	1.67		\$ 80.6	\$	(17.0)	\$	-	\$	63.6	\$	2.01
. 21.2 2	_	00.0	Ψ.	(.0.0)	Ψ		Ψ	. 0.0				+ 00.0	Y	()	7		Ψ	30.0	_	
Total Adjusted Non-GAAP	\$	44.7	\$	(11.4)	\$	1.7	\$	35.0	\$	0.83		\$ 40.7	\$	(3.9)	\$	2.2	\$	39.0	\$	1.23
Diluted Shares										42.030				. , ,						31.678

(% Change	
Pre-tax	Net	
<u>Income</u>	<u>Income</u>	<u>EPS</u>
80.3%	82.2%	86.4%
-9.0%	-42.9%	-7.7%
-9.5%	-10.5%	16.7%
10.0%	-10.0%	-32.2%

^{*}Special Items are one time discrete adjustments

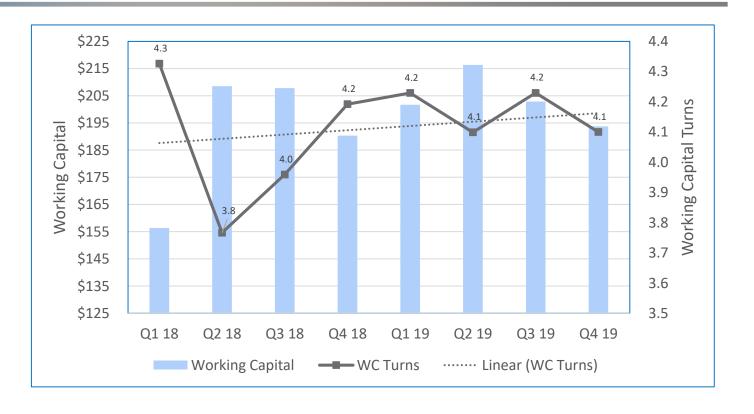
^{**} Integration Non-Ops represent additional discrete transition and acquisition, foreign currency and amortization expense adjustments

^{***} Preferred Stock Cumulative dividends and deemed dividends (\$641/42,030)=.02



Working Capital

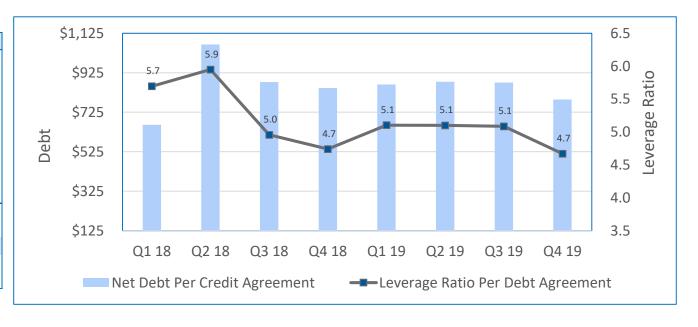
Working Ca	pital Metri	cs		
(Total Consolidated)		<u>Total</u>	NN,	<u>lnc</u>
		Q4		Q4
\$000's	1	2/31/19	1	2/31/18
A/R	\$	131,558	\$	133,421
DSO		60.4		61.0
Inventory	\$	118,722	\$	120,925
Days Inventory		70.2		70.3
Inventory Turns		5.2		5.2
A/P	\$	(57,340)	\$	(65,694)
DPO		(33.9)		(38.2)
Net Working Capital	\$	192,940	\$	188,652
Cash Conversion Cycle		96.7		93.1
W/Cap Turns		4.1		4.2



Working Capital – positive trends in DSO and Inventory Turns offset by lower DPO



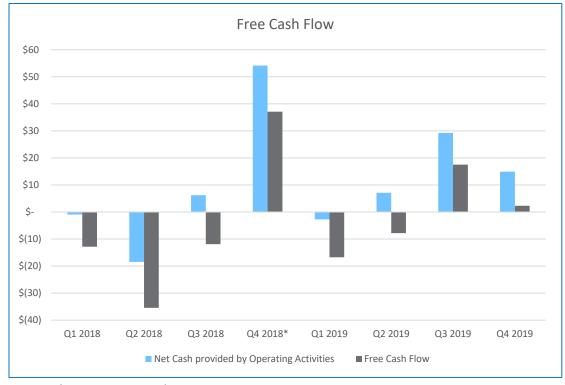
Debt Metrics		
	Q4	Q4
\$000's	12/31/2019	12/31/2018
Short Term Debt	\$ 22,830	\$ 33,828
Long Term Debt (ex-issuance costs)	766,521	817,549
Funded Debt	789,351	851,377
Cash	31,703	17,988
Net Debt	757,648	833,389
Shareholders Equity	\$ 353,277	\$ 419,271
EBITDA per Credit Agreement	\$ 168,124	\$ 178,821
Cash allowed for Purposes of Leverage Calculation	\$ (8,166)	\$ (3,323)
EBITDA to Funded Debt	4.65 x	4.74 x
Maximum Leverage Per Agreement	5.25 x	5.75 x



Funded Debt decreased \$90 million sequentially from the 3rd quarter 2019 and \$62 million year over year



Free Cash Flow



Cash Flow	/ Me	trics				
\$000's						
		Q4		Q4		
Free operating cash flow (continuing ops):	F	Y 2019	F	Y 2018	FY 19	FY 18
Net cash provided by operating activities, as reported	\$	14,920	\$	54,154	\$ 48,526	\$ 40,939
Less: Unusually large tax refund due to sale Ball and Roller Segment		-		(34,430)	-	(34,430)
Adjusted: Net Cash provided by operating activities	\$	14,920	\$	19,724	\$ 48,526	\$ 6,509
Less: Capital Expenditures		(12,601)		(17,038)	(53,321)	(64,036)
Free operating cash flow	\$	2,319	\$	2,686	\$ (4,795)	\$ (57,527)
Net Income	\$	(14,085)	\$	(217,424)	\$ (46,741)	\$ (262,987)
Conversion of free operating cash flow		N/A		N/A	N/A	N/A

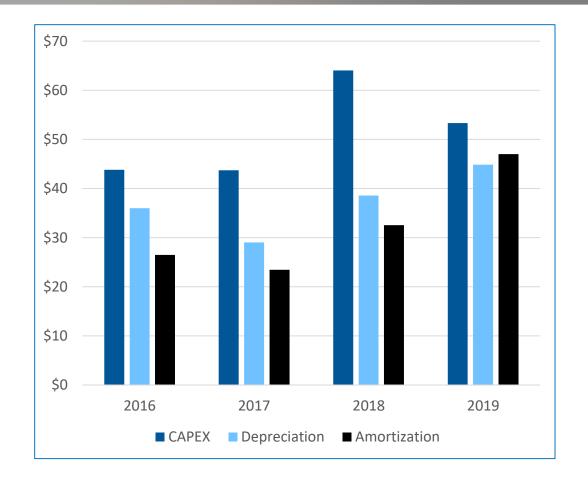
*2018 4th Quarter includes a \$34.4 million tax refund due to the sale of the Precision Bearing segment

NN Free Cash Flow was positive for the 4th quarter and for the full year showed a lower use of cash



Capital Spending

	Capital Spending Metrics														
		Dec-19		Dec 18		Dec-19		Dec-18							
\$000's		<u>QTD</u>		<u>QTD</u>		<u>YTD</u>		<u>YTD</u>							
Life Sciences	\$	5,181	\$	7,205	\$	20,505	\$	16,488							
Power Solutions		667		1,175		4,687		6,730							
Mobile Solutions		4,248		12,041		22,778		39,632							
Corporate HQ		389		394		2,117		6,560							
Total CAPEX including AP	\$	10,485	\$	20,815	_\$_	50,087	\$	69,410							
						_									
Sales	\$	198,632	\$	199,477	\$	847,451	\$	770,657							
CAPEX % of Sales		5.3%		10.4%		5.9%		9.0%							
Capex liability movements	\$	(2,116)	\$	3,777	\$	(3,234)	\$	5,374							
Cash CAPEX	\$	12,601	\$	17,038	\$	53,321	\$	64,036							
Cash CAPEX % of Sales		6.3%		8.5%		6.3%		8.3%							



Anticipate spending approximately \$45M in CAPEX in 2020





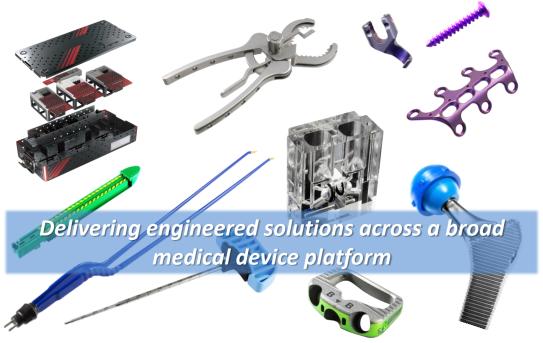
Segment Highlights



Life Sciences – Q4 2019

Life Sciences (In millions)	<u>Q4 % of</u> FY19 Sales		<u>Q4</u> <u>Y18</u>	% of Sales	<u>%</u> Change	<u>Margin</u> <u>Change</u>
Sales	\$ 88.4		\$ 79.5		11.2%	
Operating Profit - GAAP Operating Profit - Adjusted*	\$ 5.6	6.3%	\$ 6.2	7.8%	-9.7%	-150 bps
	\$ 17.9	20.2%	\$ 15.7	19.7%	14.0%	50 bps
Reported EBITDA Adjusted EBITDA*	\$ 17.0	19.2%	\$ 14.3	18.0%	18.9%	120 bps
	\$ 21.5	24.3%	\$ 18.6	23.4%	15.6%	90 bps

*Excludes Special Items and Integration Non-Ops Expenses



Q4 Summary

Sales

- Continued overperformance driven primarily by our orthopedic & delivery systems businesses.
- Major program launches related to large joint systems drove growth.

Backlog

- Backlog ended the year at \$149mm, reflecting a decrease of \$36mm as compared to prior quarter as we continue to reduce lead times and meet customers demand expectations.
- Notable improvements reported for C&T, I&I and Bridgeport.
- Improvements driven by operational efficiencies and implementation of our new S&OP initiative.

Margin Expansion

- Adjusted Operating Profit & Adjusted EBITDA had good improvement compared to Q4 2018.
- Favorable impact in profit due to CI savings.
- Improved profit realization in our international sites compared to 2018.

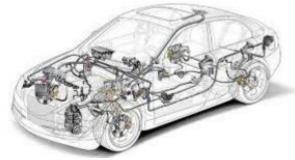
Current Focus & Looking Forward

- Strong emphasis on CI, operations excellence, pricing actions, ERP/S&OP.
- Manage recovery from China supply line issue (Coronavirus).
- Drive MedSurg sales strategy.
- Focus on next round of Ortho programs with 2021 SOP.



Mobile Solutions – Q4 2019

Mobile Solutions (In millions)		<u>Q4</u> : <u>Y19</u>	% of Sales	<u>Q4</u> FY18		% of Sales	<u>%</u> Change	Margin Change
Sales	\$	67.2		\$	75.4		-10.9%	
Operating Profit - GAAP Operating Profit - Adjusted*	\$ \$	(0.6) 1.5	-0.9% 2.2%	\$ \$	(76.1) 4.5	-100.9% 6.0%	-99.2% -66.7%	10000 bps -370 bps
Reported EBITDA Adjusted EBITDA*	\$ \$	7.9 8.9	11.8% 13.2%	\$ \$	(85.5) 10.8	-113.4% 14.3%	-109.2% -17.6%	12520 bps -110 bps
Goodwill Impairment JV Impairment EBITDA (excluding impairment)	\$ \$ \$	- - 7.9	11.8%	\$ \$ \$	73.4 16.6 4.5	6.0%	74.4%	570 bps



Mobile solutions expanding in components serving the growing electric vehicle marketplace



Q4 Summary

Sales

- Program lives ended in 2019 as expected, coupled with unexpected delays in replacement business launches.
- Continued market declines in NA and China.
- US and foreign retaliatory tariffs have negatively impacted demand from dual- or multisource customers.
- Impact of the UAW strike against GM.

Adjusted Operating Profit

- Variable margin reductions associated with Sales declines.
- Fixed cost reductions Indirect labor, benefits, bonus reduction and T&E.
- · Margin impact of inventory reduction.

Current Focus & Looking Forward:

- Modest recovery of UAW / GM Strike volume expected in Q1 2020.
- China coronavirus impact may push sales from 1H to 2H.
- Free cash flow generation through:
 - Targeted variable cost improvement actions
 - Additional fixed cost right-sizing
 - Reduced capital expenditures
 - Working capital management (receivables, inventory)



Power Solutions – Q4 2019

Power Solutions		<u>Q4</u> <u>'Y19</u>	<u>% of</u> Sales		<u>Q4</u> -Y18	% of Sales	<u>%</u> Change	<u>Margin</u> <u>Change</u>
(In millions) Sales	\$	43.6		\$	45.2		-3.5%	
dies	Ψ	45.0		Ψ	40.2		-3.576	
Operating Profit - GAAP	\$	1.0	2.3%	\$	(109.1)	-241.4%	-100.9%	24370 bps
Operating Profit - Adjusted*	\$	5.8	13.3%	\$	5.8	12.8%	0.0%	50 bps
Reported EBITDA	\$	4.8	11.0%	\$	(105.7)	-233.8%	-104.5%	24490 bps
Adjusted EBITDA*	\$	7.0	16.1%	\$	7.0	15.5%	0.0%	60 bps
	•			•	400.4			
Goodwill Impairment	\$	-		\$	109.1			
EBITDA (excluding impairment)	\$	4.8	11.0%	\$	3.4	7.5%		350 bps

Power solutions
expanding in
components serving
EV's and Charging
Stations





Q4 Summary

Sales

 Reductions due to lower plating sales and inventory corrections with our Chinese automotive and heavy truck customers.

Adjusted Operating Profit

- Variable margin reductions associated with sales declines.
- Fixed cost reductions Indirect and SG&A labor, benefits and T&E.
- Structural Changes: \$1M/yr. savings, \$650K of one-time costs.
 - Fairfield facility closure complete in Q1, 2020.
 - Irvine plant consolidations Completed.
 - Taunton site near completion, moves and validations underway.

Current Focus & Looking Forward:

- Moderate sales growth in electrical but accelerated opportunities in A&D.
 - Developing strategy for Electrification market penetration on vehicles and charging stations, and other adjacent markets.
- Free cash flow generation through:
 - Targeted variable cost improvement actions.
 - Further fixed cost right-sizing.
 - Reduced capital expenditures.
 - Working capital management (inventory).





Guidance

	Q1 2020	2020
	Guidance	Guidance
Net Sales	\$197M - \$204M	\$825M - \$865M
Adj. EBITDA ^(b)	\$27M - \$31M	\$145M - \$157M
Adj. Diluted EPS ^(d)	(\$0.02) - \$0.05	\$0.53 - \$0.75
Free Cash Flow ⁽¹⁾	(\$4M) - \$5M	\$25M - \$35M





Reconciliation Tables



Reconciliation of GAAP Income from Operations to Non-GAAP Adjusted Income from Operations and Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA

	Th	Three Months Ended		Ti	Ended					
\$000s		Decemb	er 3	31,		\$000s		Decem	ber 3	31,
NN, Inc. Consolidated	2	019	- 2	2018		Power Solutions		2019	2	2018
GAAP income from operations	\$	(4,720)	\$ (188,380)		GAAP income from operations	\$	1,024	\$ (109,054)
Restructuring and integration expense		- :	\$	(10)		Restructuring and integration expense		-		-
Acquisition and transition expense*		13,012	\$	15,822		Acquisition and transition expense		1,823		3,524
Amortization of intangibles		11,253	\$	8,439		Amortization of intangibles		2,748		2,193
Impairments (Goodwill and fixed assets)		244	\$	187,778		Impairments (Goodwill and fixed assets)		244		109,100
Non-GAAP adjusted income from operations (a)	\$	19,790	\$	23,649		Non-GAAP adjusted income from operations (a)	\$	5,839	\$	5,763
Non-GAAP adjusted operating margin (1)		10.0%		11.9%		Non-GAAP adjusted operating margin (1)		13.4%		12.8%
Depreciation	\$	11,266	\$	10,551		Depreciation	\$	1,139	\$	1,059
Other income/expense		5		541		Other income/expense		(123)		146
Non-cash foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans		(157)		(547)		Non-cash foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans		125		-
Share of net income from joint venture		1,336		(16,134)		Share of net income from joint venture		-		-
Impairments (JV)		-		16,589		Impairments (JV)		-		-
Non-cash stock compensation		962		(210)		Non-cash stock compensation		-		-
Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA (b)	\$	33,202	\$	34,439		Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA (b)	\$	6,980	\$	6,968
Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA margin (2)		16.7%		17.3%		Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA margin (2)		16.0%		15.4%
GAAP net sales	\$ 1	98,632	\$	199,477		GAAP net sales	\$	43,621	\$	45,194
	Th	ree Mont	hs	Ended			Ti	ree Mor	ıths !	Ended
\$000s		Decembe	er 3	31,		\$000s		Decem	ber 3	31,
Mobile Solutions	2	019	2	2018		Life Sciences	:	2019	2	2018
GAAP income from operations	\$	(564)	\$	(76,134)		GAAP income from operations	\$	5,605	\$	6,174
Restructuring and integration expense		-		(10)		Restructuring and integration expense		-		-
Acquisition and transition expense		1,177		1,747		Acquisition and transition expense		4,667		4,122
Amortization of intangibles		838		885		Amortization of intangibles		7,666		5,361
Impairments (Goodwill and fixed assets)		-		78,054		Impairments (Goodwill and fixed assets)		-		-
Non-GAAP adjusted income from operations (a)	\$	1,451	\$	4,542		Non-GAAP adjusted income from operations (a)	\$	17,938	\$	15,657
Share of net income from joint venture		1,336		(16,134)		Non-GAAP adjusted operating margin (1)		20.3%		19.7%
Impairment of joint venture		-		16,589						
Non-GAAP adjusted income from operations with JV		2,788		4,997		Depreciation	\$	3,676	\$	3,220
						Other income/expense		(145)		(418)
Non-GAAP adjusted operating margin (1)		4.2%		6.6%		Non-cash foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans		-		155
						Share of net income from joint venture		-		-
Depreciation	\$	6,029	\$	5,809		Impairments (JV)		-		-
Other income/expense		300		100		Non-cash stock compensation		-		-
Non-cash foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans		(188)		(87)		Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA (b)	\$	21,469	\$	18,614
Share of net income from joint venture		1.336		(16,134)		(·/	Ė		Ť	
Impairments (JV)		-		16,589		Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA margin (2)		24.3%		23.4%
Non-cash stock compensation		_		-						
Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA (b)	\$	8,929	\$	10,819		GAAP net sales	\$	88,381	\$	79,457
Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA margin (2)		13.3%		14.4%						
						(1) Non-GAAP adjusted operating margin = Non-GAAP adjusted income f	rom o	perations	GAA	P net
GAAP net sales	\$	67,159	\$	75,359		sales (2) Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA margin = Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA				
	Th	ree Mont	he	Ended		* 2019 Includes Capacity & Capabilities Dev - \$2.0 / Prof Fees - \$2.7 / In				mation -
\$000s	111	Decemb				\$8.4 / Acq Transaction Costs - \$0.0 / Asset Write-Downs/Inventory Step-Up - \$0.0				
	•	019		-		* 2018 Includes Capacity & Capabilities Dev - \$3.1 / Prof Fees - \$3.2 / In			nsfor	mation -
Himination		019	- 4	2018	22	\$8.7 / AcqTransaction Costs - \$0.1 / Asset Write-Downs/Inventory Step-	∪p - \$	0.8		

Engineered Solutions

GAAP net sales



Reconciliation of GAAP Income from Operations to Non-GAAP Adjusted Income from Operations and Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA

	Twelv	e Mon	nths	Ended			Т	welve Mor	aths	Ended
\$000s	D	ecemb	ber:	31,		\$000s		Decem	ber	31,
NN, Inc. Consolidated	201	19		2018		Power Solutions		2019		2018
GAAP income from operations	\$ 9	9,889	\$ (179,864)		GAAP income from operations	\$	13,881	\$	(95,115)
Restructuring and integration expense		(12)	\$	2,127		Restructuring and integration expense		-	\$	-
Acquisition and transition expense*	39	9,463	\$	49,262		Acquisition and transition expense		7,725	\$	8,698
Amortization of intangibles	46	5,998	\$	32,553		Amortization of intangibles		10,994	\$	10,939
Impairments (Goodwill and fixed assets)		644	\$	187,778		Impairments (Goodwill and fixed assets)		244	\$	109,100
Non-GAAP adjusted income from operations (a)	\$ 96	5,982	\$	91,856		Non-GAAP adjusted income from operations (a)	\$	32,843	\$	33,622
Non-GAAP adjusted operating margin (1)	1	1.4%		11.9%		Non-GAAP adjusted operating margin (1)		17.1%		17.7%
Depreciation	\$ 43	3,888	\$	38,235		Depreciation	\$	4,307	\$	3,814
Other income/expense		(180)		(1,340)		Other income/expense		(387)		256
Non-cash foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans		307		2,620		Non-cash foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans		125		-
Share of net income from joint venture	1	1,681		(14,390)		Share of net income from joint venture		-		-
Impairments (JV)		-		16,589		Impairments (JV)		-		-
Non-cash stock compensation	3	3,885		2,413		Non-cash stock compensation		-		-
Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA (b)	\$ 146	5,564	\$	135,983		Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA (b)	\$	36,889	\$	37,692
Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA margin (2)	1	7.3%		17.6%		Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA margin (2)		19.2%		19.9%
GAAP net sales	\$ 847	7,451	\$	770,657		GAAP net sales	\$	192,100	\$	189,778
	Twelv	e Mon	ths	Ended			T	welve Mor	nths	Ended
\$000s		ecemb	ber:	31,		\$000s		Decem	ber :	31,
Mobile Solutions	201	19		2018		Life Sciences	_	2019		2018
GAAP income from operations	\$ 9	9,553	\$	(55,079)		GAAP income from operations	\$	28,157	\$	19,136
Restructuring and integration expense		(12)		63		Restructuring and integration expense		-		1,336
Acquisition and transition expense	4	1,884		3,877		Acquisition and transition expense		15,353		13,064
Amortization of intangibles	3	3,479		3,540		Amortization of intangibles		32,526		18,074
Impairments (Goodwill and fixed assets)		-		78,054		Impairments (Goodwill and fixed assets)	_	-		-
Non-GAAP adjusted income from operations (a)	\$ 17	7,904	\$	30,456		Non-GAAP adjusted income from operations (a)	\$	76,036	\$	51,610
Share of net income from joint venture	1	1,681		(14,390)		Non-GAAP adjusted operating margin (1)		21.1%		20.8%
Impairment of joint venture		-		16,589						
Non-GAAP adjusted income from operations with JV	19	9,585		32,655		Depreciation	\$	14,205	\$	10,017
				_		Other income/expense		61		54
Non-GAAP adjusted operating margin (1)		6.6%		9.7%		Non-cash foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans		23		155
						Share of net income from joint venture		-		-
Depreciation	\$ 23	3,667	\$	22,677		Impairments (JV)		-		-
Other income/expense		108		(515)		Non-cash stock compensation		-		-
Non-cash foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans		80		(87)		Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA (b)	\$	90,324	\$	61,836
Share of net income from joint venture	1	1,681		(14,390)						
Impairments (JV)		-		16,589		Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA margin (2)		25.1%		24.9%
Non-cash stock compensation		-		-						
Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA (b)	\$ 43	3,441	\$	54,730		GAAP net sales	\$	359,732	\$	248,173
Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA margin (2)	1	4.6%		16.3%						
GAAP net sales	\$ 297	7,749	\$	335,037		(1) Non-GAAP adjusted operating margin = Non-GAAP adjusted income to sales (2) Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA margin = Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA				AP net
	Twels	e Mon	nthe	Ended		* 2019 Includes Capacity & Capabilities Dev - \$9.1 / Prof Fees - \$4.5 / Integration & Transformation				rmation -
\$000s		e Mon ecemb			\$25.5 / Acq Transaction Costs - \$0.0 / Asset Write-Downs/Inventory Step-Up - \$0.4					
Elimination	201			2018		* 2018 Includes Capacity & Capabilities Dev - \$8.2 / Prof Fees - \$10.7 / 1	ntegr	ation & Ti	ansf	ormation
Minimacon	401	. 7		2010	23	- \$19.8 / AcqTransaction Costs - \$5.9 / Asset Write-Downs/Inventory Sto	p-Up	- \$4./		

GAAP net sales

Engineered Solutions



Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) to Non-GAAP Adjusted Net Income (Loss) and Net Income (Loss) per Diluted Share to Non-GAAP Adjusted Net Income (Loss) per Diluted Share

	7	Three Months Ended							
		December 31,							
\$000s		2019		2018					
GAAP net income (loss)	\$	(14,085)	\$	(217,424)					
Pre-tax acquisition and transition expense		13,012		15,822					
Pre-tax foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans		(157)		(547)					
Pre-tax restructuring and integration expense		-		(10)					
Pre-tax write-off of unamortized debt issuance costs		594		-					
Pre-tax amortization of intangibles and deferred financing costs		12,506		9,653					
Pre-tax interest expense on cash held from divestiture		-		-					
Pre-tax impairments of fixed asset costs		244		5,236					
Pre-tax costs related to divested businesses		260		-					
Tax effect of adjustments reflected above (c)		(5,444)		(6,368)					
Non-GAAP discrete tax adjustments		(1,221)		(403)					
Impairments (Goodwill and JV)		-		199,131					
Divestiture of Business Segment, exclusive of tax reform		-		7,198					
Non-GAAP adjusted net income (loss) (d)	\$	5,710	\$	12,287					

Three Months Ended December 31. Amounts per share, diluted 2019 (0.35) \$ GAAP net income (loss) per diluted share Pre-tax acquisition and transition expense 0.31 0.38 Pre-tax foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans (0.00)(0.01)Pre-tax restructuring and integration expense (0.00)Pre-tax write-off of unamortized debt is suance costs 0.01 Pre-tax amortization of intangibles and deferred financing costs 0.30 0.23 Pre-tax interest expense on cash held from divestiture Pre-tax impairments of fixed asset costs 0.01 0.12 Pre-tax costs related to divested businesses 0.01 Tax effect of adjustments reflected above (c) (0.15)(0.13)Non-GAAP discrete tax adjustments (0.03)(0.01)Impairments (Goodwill and JV) 4.75 0.17 Divestiture of Business Segment, exclusive of tax reform Preferred stock cumulative dividends and deemed dividends 0.02 Non-GAAP adjusted net income (loss) per diluted share (d) 0.14 \$ 0.29 Weighted average shares outstanding, diluted 41,959 42.078



Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) to Non-GAAP Adjusted Net Income (Loss) and Net Income (Loss) per Diluted Share to Non-GAAP Adjusted Net Income (Loss) per Diluted Share

	Twelve Months Ended							
	December 31,							
\$000s		2019	2018					
GAAP net income (loss)	\$	(46,741)	\$	(262,987)				
Pre-tax acquisition and transition expense		39,463		49,262				
Pre-tax foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans		307		2,620				
Pre-tax restructuring and integration expense		(12)		2,127				
Pre-tax write-off of unamortized debt issuance costs		3,293		19,562				
Pre-tax amortization of intangibles and deferred financing costs		51,788		37,741				
Pre-tax interest expense on cash held from divestiture		-		3,607				
Pre-tax impairments of fixed asset costs		644		5,236				
Pre-tax costs related to divested businesses		960		-				
Tax effect of adjustments reflected above (c)		(19,433)		(25,094)				
Non-GAAP discrete tax adjustments		4,779		570				
Impairments (Goodwill and JV)		-		199,131				
Divestiture of Business Segment, exclusive of tax reform		-		7,198				
Non-GAAP adjusted net income (loss) (d)	\$	35,049	\$	38,974				

Twelve Months Ended December 31,

Trealen Months Ended

		er 31,				
Amounts per share, diluted	2	2019	2018			
GAAP net income (loss) per diluted share	\$	(1.13)	\$ (8.30)			
Pre-tax acquisition and transition expense		0.94	1.56			
Pre-tax foreign exchange (gain) loss on inter-company loans		0.01	0.08			
Pre-tax restructuring and integration expense		(0.00)	0.07			
Pre-tax write-off of unamortized debt issuance costs		0.08	0.62			
Pre-tax amortization of intangibles and deferred financing costs		1.23	1.19			
Pre-tax interest expense on cash held from divestiture		-	0.11			
Pre-tax impairments of fixed asset costs		0.02	0.17			
Pre-tax costs related to divested businesses		0.02	-			
Tax effect of adjustments reflected above (c)		(0.46)	(0.79)			
Non-GAAP discrete tax adjustments		0.11	0.02			
Impairments (Goodwill and JV)		-	6.29			
Divestiture of Business Segment, exclusive of tax reform		-	0.23			
Preferred stock cumulative dividends and deemed dividends		0.02	-			
Non-GAAP adjusted net income (loss) per diluted share (d)	\$	0.83	\$ 1.23			
Weighted average shares outstanding, diluted		42,030	31,678			



Non-GAAP Financial Measures Footnotes

The Company discloses in this presentation the non-GAAP financial measures of adjusted income from operations, adjusted net income (loss), adjusted net income per diluted share, free cash flow and net debt. Each of these non-GAAP financial measures provides supplementary information about the impacts of acquisition, divestiture and integration related expenses, foreign-exchange impacts on inter-company loans, reorganizational and impairment charges. Over the past five years, we have completed seven acquisitions, two of which were transformative for the Company, and sold two of our businesses. The costs we incurred in completing such acquisitions, including the amortization of intangibles and deferred financing costs, and these divestitures have been excluded from these measures because their size and inconsistent frequency are unrelated to our commercial performance during the period, and which we believe are not indicative of our ongoing operating costs. We exclude the impact of currency translation from these measures because foreign exchange rates are not under management's control and are subject to volatility. Other non-operating charges are excluded as the charges are not indicative of our ongoing operating cost. We believe the presentation of adjusted income from operations, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income (loss), adjusted net income per diluted share, free cash flow and net debt provides useful information in assessing our underlying business trends and facilitates comparison of our long-term performance over given periods.

The non-GAAP financial measures provided herein may not provide information that is directly comparable to that provided by other companies in the Company's industry, as other companies may calculate such financial results differently. The Company's non-GAAP financial measures are not measurements of financial performance under GAAP and should not be considered as alternatives to actual income growth derived from income amounts presented in accordance with GAAP. The Company does not consider these non-GAAP financial measures to be a substitute for, or superior to, the information provided by GAAP financial results.

(a) Non-GAAP Adjusted income from operations represents GAAP income from operations, adjusted to exclude the effects of restructuring and integration expense; non-operational charges related to acquisition and transition expense, intangible amortization costs for fair value step-up in values related to acquisitions, non-cash impairment charges, and when applicable, our share of income from joint venture operations. We believe this presentation is commonly used by investors and professional research analysts in the valuation, comparison, rating and investment recommendations of companies in the industry. We use this information for comparative purposes within the industry. Non-GAAP adjusted income from operations is not a measure of financial performance under GAAP and should not be considered as a measure of liquidity or as an alternative to GAAP income from operations.

(b) Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA represents GAAP net income (loss), adjusted to include income taxes, interest expense, Interest rate swaps and write-offs, depreciation and amortization, charges related to acquisition and transition costs, non-cash stock compensation expense, foreign exchange gain (loss) on inter-company loans, restructuring and integration expense, income from discontinued operations, and non-cash impairment charges, to the extent applicable. We believe this presentation is commonly used by investors and professional research analysts in the valuation, comparison, rating and investment recommendations of companies in the industry. We use this information for comparative purposes within the industry. Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA is not a measure of financial performance under GAAP and should not be considered as a measure of liquidity or as an alternative to GAAP income (loss) from continuing operations.

(c) This line item reflects the aggregate tax effect of all nontax adjustments reflected in the respective table. NN, Inc. estimates the tax effect of the adjustment items identified in the reconciliation schedule above by applying the applicable statutory rates by tax jurisdiction unless the nature of the item and/or the tax jurisdiction in which the item has been recorded requires application of a specific tax rate or tax treatment.

(d) Non-GAAP adjusted net income (loss) represents GAAP net income (loss) adjusted to exclude the tax-affected effects of restructuring and integration charges (related to plant closures and other charges incurred to implement our strategic goals that do not necessarily represent a major strategic shift in operations), charges related to acquisition and transition costs, amortization of intangibles costs for fair value step-up in values related to acquisitions and amortization of deferred financing costs, foreign exchange gain (loss) on inter-company loans, estimated interest expense on cash held from divestiture, non-cash impairment charges, the impact of enactment of the Tax Cut and Jobs Act and income from discontinued operations. We believe this presentation is commonly used by investors and professional research analysts in the valuation, comparison, rating and investment recommendations of companies in the industrial industry. We use this information for comparative purposes within the industry. Non-GAAP adjusted income (loss) from segment operations is not a measure of financial performance under GAAP and should not be considered as a measure of liquidity or as an alternative to GAAP income (loss) from continuing operations.